

英语不规则动词归类记忆表

初中英语不规则动词表（一）

一、AAA型（原形→原形→原形）

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
read	read	read	读
cut	cut	cut	切，割
let	let	let	让
put	put	put	放
cost	cost	cost	花费，值
hit	hit	hit	撞，击
set	set	set	安排，安置
hurt	hurt	hurt	使…伤痛

二、ABA型（原形→过去式→原形）

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
become	became	become	成为
come	came	come	来
run	ran	run	跑

三、ABC型

1. *ow* → *ew* → *own*

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
blow	blew	blown	吹
draw	drew	drawn	画
grow	grew	grown	生长
know	knew	known	知道
fly	flew	flown	飞

2. *i* → *a* → *u*

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
begin	began	begun	开始
drink	drank	drunk	喝

sing	sang	sung	唱
swim	swam	swum	游泳
ring	rang	rung	打电话

3. 原形→过去式→过去式+(e)n

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
wear	wore	worn	穿
forget	forgot	forgotten	忘记
speak	spoke	spoken	说
freeze	froze	frozen	冻
choose	chose	chosen	选择

4. 原形→过去式→原形+(e)n

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
eat	ate	eaten	吃
forbid	forbade	forbidden	禁止
give	gave	given	给
ride	rode	ridden	骑
see	saw	seen	看见
write	wrote	written	写
fall	fell	fallen	落下

5. 无规律

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
am/is	was	been	是
are	were	been	是
do	did	done	做
go	went	gone	走
take	took	taken	拿

四、ABB型

1. 原形→ought →ought

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
bring	brought	brought	带来
buy	bought	bought	买
fight	fought	fought	打架
think	thought	thought	思考

2. 原形 → aught → aught

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
catch	caught	caught	捉,抓
teach	taught	taught	教

3. 变其中一个元音字母

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
feed	fed	fed	喂
meet	met	met	遇见
get	got	got	得到
hold	held	held	拥有
babysit	babysat	babysat	临时照看
sit	sat	sat	坐
win	won	won	赢
find	found	found	发现

4. 原形 → \square lt → \square lt

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
feel	felt	felt	感到
keep	kept	kept	保持
leave	left	left	离开
sleep	slept	slept	睡
sweep	swept	swept	扫

5. 变其中一个辅音字母

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
build	built	built	建造
hear	heard	heard	听见
make	made	made	制造
mean	meant	meant	意思
send	sent	sent	送,寄
spend	spent	spent	花费
deal	dealt	dealt	处理

6. 辅音字母和元音字母都变

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
have	had	had	有,吃
lay	lain	lain	放
lose	lost	lost	丢失
pay	paid	paid	付钱
say	said	said	说
sell	sold	sold	卖
tell	told	told	告诉
stand	stood	stood	站

五、AAB型

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
beat	beat	beaten	打败

六、有两种形式

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
bear	bore	born	生
	bore	borne	
hang	hanged	hanged	吊死
	hung	hung	挂
learn	learned	learned	学
	learnt	learnt	
lie	lied	lied	说谎

	lay	lain	躺
show	showed	showed	给...看
	showed	shown	
spell	spelled	spelled	拼写
	spelt	spelt	
burn	burned	burned	烧
	burnt	burnt	
smell	smelled	smelled	闻
	smelt	smelt	
shine	shined	shined	照耀
	shone	shone	
dream	dreamed	dreamed	做梦
	dreamt	dreamt	
wake	waked	waked	醒
	woke	woken	
hide	hid	hid	躲藏
	hid	hidden	

七、情态动词

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
can	could	/	能
may	might	/	也许
must	/	/	必须
shall	should	/	将要
will	would	/	会

初中英语不规则动词表（二）

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
am/is	was	been	是
are	were	been	是

babysit	babysat	babysat	临时照看
bear	bore	born	生
bear	bore	borne	生
beat	beat	beaten	打败
become	became	become	成为
begin	began	begun	开始
blow	blew	blown	吹
bring	brought	brought	带来
build	built	built	建造
burn	burned	burned	烧
burn	burnt	burnt	烧
buy	bought	bought	买
can	could	/	能
catch	caught	caught	捉,抓
choose	chose	chosen	选择
come	came	come	来
cost	cost	cost	花费, 值
cut	cut	cut	切, 割
deal	dealt	dealt	处理
dig	dug	dug	挖
do	did	done	做
draw	drew	drawn	画
dream	dreamed	dreamed	做梦
dream	dreamt	dreamt	做梦
drink	drank	drunk	喝
drive	drove	driven	驾驶
eat	ate	eaten	吃
fall	fell	fallen	落下
feed	fed	fed	喂
feel	felt	felt	感到

fight	fought	fought	打架
find	found	found	发现
fly	flew	flown	飞

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
forbid	forbade	forbidden	禁止
forget	forgot	forgotten	忘记
freeze	froze	frozen	冻
get	got	got	得到
give	gave	given	给
go	went	gone	走
grow	grew	grown	生长
hang	hanged	hanged	吊死
hang	hung	hung	挂
have	had	had	有,吃
hear	heard	heard	听见
hide	hid	hid	躲藏
hide	hid	hidden	躲藏
hit	hit	hit	撞, 击
hold	held	held	拥有
hurt	hurt	hurt	使...伤痛
keep	kept	kept	保持
know	knew	known	知道
lay	lain	lain	放
learn	learned	learned	学
learn	learnt	learnt	学
leave	left	left	离开
lend	lent	lent	把...借给

let	let	let	让
lie	lied	lied	说谎
lie	lay	lain	躺
lose	lost	lost	丢失
make	made	made	制造
may	might	/	也许
mean	meant	meant	意思
meet	met	met	遇见
must	/	/	必须
pay	paid	paid	付钱
put	put	put	放
read	read	read	读

原形	过去式	过去分词	汉语意思
ride	rode	ridden	骑
ring	rang	rung	打电话
run	ran	run	跑
say	said	said	说
see	saw	seen	看见
sell	sold	sold	卖
send	sent	sent	送,寄
set	set	set	安排,安置
shall	should	/	将要
shine	shined	shined	照耀
shine	shone	shone	照耀
show	showed	showed	给…看
show	showed	shown	给…看
sing	sang	sung	唱

sit	sat	sat	坐
sleep	slept	slept	睡
smell	smelled	smelled	闻
smell	smelt	smelt	闻
speak	spoke	spoken	说
spell	spelled	spelled	拼写
spell	spelt	spelt	拼写
spend	spent	spent	花费
stand	stood	stood	站
sweep	swept	swept	扫
swim	swam	swum	游泳
take	took	taken	拿
teach	taught	taught	教
tell	told	told	告诉
think	thought	thought	思考
wake	waked	waked	醒
wake	woke	woken	醒
wear	wore	worn	穿
will	would	/	会
win	won	won	赢
write	wrote	written	写

英语不规则动词过去式、过去分词

一般过去式构成：

表示一般过去式的动词通常用动词的过去式形式来表示，而动词的过去式是在动词原形的基础上变化的。动词的过去式可分为规则动词和不规则动词。规则动词的过去式变化如下：

- ◆ 一般情况下，动词词尾加 -ed ， 如： worked played wanted acted
- ◆ 以不发音的 -e 结尾动词，动词词尾加 -d， 如：
 - lived moved decided declined hoped judged raised wiped

- ◆ 以辅音字母 + y结尾的动词，把-y变为-i 再加-ed，如：
 - studied tried copied justified cried carried embodied emptied
- ◆ 以一个辅音字母结尾的重读闭音节动词，双写词尾辅音字母，再加 -ed，如：
 - stopped begged fretted dragged dropped planned dotted dripped
- ◆ 注：不规则动词的过去式变化规律性不强，须多加记忆。
 - go - went make - made get - got buy - bought come - came fly-flew

英语不规则动词过去式、过去分词表

be (am, is, are) (是) was, were been

(1)AAA型

cost (花费)	cost	cost	let (让)	let	let
cut (割)	cut	cut	put (放)	put	put
hit (打)	hit	hit	read /r: / (读)	read /e/	read /e/
hurt 伤害)	hurt	hurt			

(2) 只有过去式，没有过去分词

Can could	Will would
May might	Shall should
Must must	

(3)ABA型

become (变成) became become	run (跑) ran run
come (来) came come	

(4)ABB型

dig (挖) dug dug	sweep (扫) swept swept
get (得到) got got	feel (感觉) felt felt
hang (吊死) hanged hanged	smell (闻) smelt smelt
hang (悬挂) hung hung	leave (离开) left left
hold (抓住) held held	build (建设) built built
shine (照耀) shone shone	lend (借出) lent lent
sit (坐) sat sat	send (传送) sent sent
win (赢) won won	spend (花费) spent spent
meet (遇见) met met	lose (丢失) lost lost
keep (保持) kept kept	burn (燃烧) burnt burnt
sleep (睡) slept slept	learn (学习) learnt learnt

mean (意思是) meant meant
catch (抓住) caught caught
teach (教) taught taught
bring (带来) brought brought
fight (战斗) fought fought
buy (买) bought bought
think (想) thought thought
hear (听见) heard heard
sell (卖) sold sold

tell (告诉) told told
say (说) said said
find (找到) found found
have/has (有) had had
make (制造) made made
stand (站) stood stood
understand明白 understood understood

其中 feel 感觉; learn 学习; burn 燃烧; hang (只有做“吊死”意思时) 还可以直接+ed变过去时和过去分词

(5) ABC型

begin (开始) began begun
 drink (喝) drank drunk
 ring (铃响) rang rung
 sing (唱) sang sung
 swim (游泳) swam swum
 blow (吹) blew blown
 draw (画) drew drawn
 fly (飞) flew flown
 grow (生长) grew grown
 know (知道) knew known
 throw (投掷) threw thrown
 show (出示) showed shown
 break (打破) broke broken
 choose (选择) chose chosen
 forget (忘记) forgot forgotten (forgot)
 speak (说, 讲) spoke spoken
 wake (醒) woke woke
 drive (驾驶) drove driven
 eat (吃) ate eaten
 fall (落下) fell fallen
 give (给) gave given
 rise (升高) rose risen
 take (取) took taken
 mistake (弄错) mistook mistaken
 ride (骑) rode ridden
 write (写) wrote written
 do (做) did done
 go (去) went gone
 lie (平躺) lay lain
 see (看见) saw seen
 wear (穿) wore worn
 beat (跳动) beat beaten

高中英语不规则动词表

(根据高中英语教材和新课标词汇表整理)

动词原形	中文意思	过去式	过去分词
arise	出现	arose	arisen
awake	醒来	awoke	awaked / awoken
baby-sit	临时照顾	baby-sat	baby-sat
be(am / is / are)是		was / were	been
beat	击打	beat	beaten

become	变成	became	become
begin	开始	began	begun
bend	使弯曲	bent	bent
bet	赌	bet	bet
bite	咬	bit	bitten / bit
blow	吹	blew	blown
break	打破	broke	broken
bring	拿来	brought	brought
build	建造	built	built
burn	燃烧	burnt / burned	burnt / burned
buy	买	bought	bought
can	能	could	×
cast	抛	cast	cast
catch	捕捉	caught	caught
choose	选择	chose	chosen
come	来	came	come
cost	花费	cost	cost
cut	割	cut	cut
deal	分配	dealt	dealt
dig	挖	dug	dug
do / does	做	did	done
draw	画, 拉, 拖	drew	drawn
dream	做梦	dreamed / dreamt	dreamed / dreamt
drink	喝	drank	drunk
drive	驾驶	drove	driven
eat	吃	ate	eaten
fall	掉落	fell	fallen
feed	喂	fed	fed
feel	触摸	felt	felt
fight	作战	fought	fought
find	找出	found	found
fly	飞	flew	flown
forbid	禁止	forbade / forbad	forbidden
forget	忘记	forgot	forgot / forgotten
forgive	原谅	forgave	forgiven
freeze	结冰	froze	frozen

get	得到	got	got
give	给	gave	given
go	去	went	gone
grow	成长	grew	grown
hang	挂 / 绞死	hung / hanged	hung / hanged
have / has	有	had	had
hear	听到	heard	heard
hide	隐藏	hid	hidden / hid
hit	打	hit	hit
hold	拿住	held	held
hurt	受伤	hurt	hurt
keep	保持	kept	kept
know	知道	knew	known
lay	放置	laid	laid
lead	引导	led	led
learn	学习	learnt / learned	learnt / learned
leave	离开	left	left
lend	借贷	lent	lent
let	让	let	let
lie	躺	lay	lain
light	点着	lit / lighted	lit / lighted
lose	遗失	lost	lost
make	制作	made	made
may	可以	might	×
mean	表...意思	meant	meant
meet	遇到	met	met
mistake	误认	mistook	mistaken
misunderstand	误会	misunderstood	misunderstood
pay	支付	paid	paid
prove	证明	proved	proved / proven
put	放置	put	put
quit	放弃	quit / quitte	quit / quitted
read	读	read	read
rebuild	改建	rebuilt	rebuilt
retell	复述	retold	retold
rid	免除	rid / rided	rid / rided

ride	骑	rode	ridden
rise	上升	rose	risen
run	跑	ran	run
saw	锯	sawed	sawed / sawn
say	说	said	said
see	看	saw	seen
seek	寻觅	sought	sought
sell	卖	sold	sold
send	送 / 寄	sent	sent
set	安置	set	set
sew	缝合	sewed	sewn / sewed
shake	摇	shook	shaken
shall	将	should	×
shine	发光	shone	shone
	擦亮	shined	shined
shoot	放（炮）	shot	shot
show	显露	showed	showed / shown
sing	唱歌	sang	sung
sink	下沉	sank / sunk	sunk / sunken
sit	坐	sat	sat
sleep	睡	slept	slept
smell	发出气味	smelt	smelt
sow	种植	sowed	sown / sowed
speak	说	spoke	spoken
spell	拼写	spelt / spelled	spelt / spelled
spend	花费	spent	spent
spit	吐出	spat / spit	spat / spit
spring	跳跃	sprang / sprung	sprung
stand	站立	stood	stood
steal	偷	stole	stolen
sweep	打扫	swept	swept
swim	游泳	swam	swum
take	拿	took	taken
teach	教	taught	taught
tear	撕裂	tore	torn
tell	告诉	told	told

think	思考	thought	thought
throw	投 / 扔	threw	thrown
understand	了解	understood	understood
wake	醒着	woke / waked	waked / woken
wear	穿着	wore	worn
wet	淋湿	wet / wetted	wet / wetted
will	将	would	×
win	获胜	won	won
write	书写	wrote	written

高中英语不规则动词表

(根据2008年高考英语大纲和新课标词汇表整理)

动词原形	中文意思	过去式	过去分词
arise	出现	arose	arisen
awake	醒来	awoke	awaked / awoken
baby-sit *	临时照顾	baby-sat	baby-sat
be(am/is/are)	是	was / were	been
beat	击打	beat	beaten
become	变成	became	become
begin	开始	began	begun
bend	使弯曲	bent	bent
bet	赌	bet	bet
bite	咬	bit	bitten / bit
blow	吹	blew	blown
break	打破	broke	broken
bring	拿来	brought	brought
broadcast	广播	broadcast/broadcasted	broadcast/broadcasted
build	建造	built	built
burn	燃烧	burnt / burned	burnt / burned
buy	买	bought	bought
can	能	could	×
cast	抛	cast	cast
catch	捕捉	caught	caught
choose	选择	chose	chosen
come	来	came	come
cost	花费	cost	cost
cut	割	cut	cut
deal	分配	dealt	dealt
dig	挖	dug	dug
do / does	做	did	done
draw	画, 拉, 拖	drew	drawn

dream	做梦	dreamt / dreamed	dreamt / dreamed
drink	喝	drank	drunk
drive	驾驶	drove	driven
eat	吃	ate	eaten
fall	掉落	fell	fallen
feed	喂	fed	fed
feel	触摸	felt	felt
fight	作战	fought	fought
find	找出	found	found
(found	建立	founded	founded)
fly	飞	flew	flown
forbid	禁止	forbade / forbad	forbidden
forget	忘记	forgot	forgotten / forgot
forgive	原谅	forgave	forgiven
freeze	结冰	froze	frozen
get	得到	got	got
give	给	gave	given
go	去	went	gone
grow	成长	grew	grown
hang	悬挂	hung	hung
	绞死	hanged	hanged
have / has	有	had	had
hear	听到	heard	heard
hide	隐藏	hid	hidden / hid
hit	打	hit	hit
hold	拿住	held	held
hurt	受伤	hurt	hurt
keep	保持	kept	kept
know	知道	knew	known
lay	铺, 放, 下蛋	laid	laid
lead	引导	led	led
learn	学习	learnt / learned	learnt / learned
leave	离开	left	left
lend	借贷	lent	lent
let	让	let	let
lie	躺, 位于	lay	lain
(lie	撒谎	lied	lied)
light	点着	lit / lighted	lit / lighted
lose	遗失	lost	lost
make	制作	made	made
may	可以	might	×
mean	意思是	meant	meant
meet	碰到	met	met
mistake	误认	mistook	mistaken

misunderstand	误会	misunderstood	misunderstood
pay	支付	paid	paid
prove *	证实	proved	proved / proven
put	放置	put	put
quit *	放弃	quit / quitted	quit / quitted
read	读	read	read
rebuild	改建	rebuilt	rebuilt
retell *	复述	retold	retold
rid	免除	rid / rided	rid / rided
ride	骑	rode	ridden
ring	打电话, 响铃	rang	rung
rise	上升	rose	risen
run	跑	ran	run
saw *	锯	sawed	sawed / sawn
say	说	said	said
see	看	saw	seen
seek *	寻觅	sought	sought
sell	卖	sold	sold
send	送 / 寄	sent	sent
set	安置	set	set
sew	缝合	sewed	sewn / sewed
shake	摇	shook	shaken
shall	将	should	×
shave	刮(胡子)	shave	shaved / shaven
shine	发光	shone	shone
	擦亮	shined	shined
shoot	放(炮)	shot	shot
show	显露	showed	shown / showed
shrink	缩水	shrank / shrunk	shrunk
sing	唱歌	sang	sung
sink	下沉	sank	sunk
sit	坐	sat	sat
sleep	睡	slept	slept
smell	发出气味	smelt / smelled	smelt / smelled
sow	种植	sowed	sown / sowed
speak	说	spoke	spoken
spell *	拼写	spelt / spelled	spelt / spelled
spend	花费	spent	spent
spit *	吐出	spat / spit	spat / spit
spring *	跳跃, 弹跳	sprang / sprung	sprung
stand	站立	stood	stood
steal	偷	stole	stolen
stick	刺, 粘贴	stuck	stuck
strike	撞, 击, (病、灾难)袭击	struck	struck / stricken

swear	发誓,咒骂	swore	sworn
sweep	打扫	swept	swept
swell	肿胀	swelled	swollen
swim	游泳	swam	swum
take	拿	took	taken
teach	教	taught	taught
tear	撕裂	tore	torn
tell	告诉	told	told
think	思考	thought	thought
throw	投 / 扔	threw	thrown
understand	了解	understood	understood
undertake	承担,从事,许诺	undertook	undertaken
wake	醒着	woke	woken
wear	穿着	wore	worn
wet *	淋湿	wet / wetted	wet / wetted
will	将	would	×
win	获胜	won	won
wind	蜿蜒,缠绕,上发条	wound	wound
(wound	受伤	wounded	wounded)
write	书写	wrote	written

英语不规则动词原型、过去式、过去分词表

动词原型-----过去式-----过去分词-----中文 词性

1. bear [beə] bore [bɔ:] born [bɔ:n] / borne [bɔ:n] v. 负担, 忍受, 带
给, 具有, 挤, 向 n. 熊
n. 令人讨厌的人, adj. 天生的, 原本, adj. 由...运载的,
怒潮, 枪膛, 孔 天生就...的 装在...上的,
v. 使烦扰, 钻孔 钻孔 以...为基地的
2. beat [bi:t] beat [bi:t] beaten ['bi:tn]/beat [bi:t] v. 打, 打败 n. 敲打,
拍子, 巡逻区域
n. 挫败 adj. 打败了的
3. become [bi'kʌm] became [bi'keim] become [bi'kʌm] vi. 变成, 成为, 变得
vt. 适合, 相称
- 4 begin [bi'gin] began [bi'gæn] begun [bi'gʌn] v. 开始, 首先
5. bet [bet] bet [bet]/betted ['betɪd] bet [bet]/betted ['betɪd] v. 赌, 赌钱 n.
赌, 打赌
6. blow [bləu] blew [blu:] blown ['bləun] v. 吹, 风吹 n. 吹, 打击,
殴打

adj. 吹制的, 喘气的, 开花的

7. break [breɪk] broke [brəʊk] broken ['brəʊkən] v. 打破, 弄破, 弄坏 n. 休息, 中断, 破裂

adj. 一文不名的 adj. 坏掉的, 患病的, 被制服的, 断掉的

8. bring [brɪŋ] brought [brɔ:t] brought [brɔ:t] vt. 拿来, 带来, 产生, 引起, 提出(诉讼) vi. 停下

9. build [bɪld] built [bɪlt] built [bɪlt] v. 建造, 建筑 n. 构造, 体格, 体形

adj. 建造成的, 组合的, 拼成的; [俚]体型美的

10. burn [bɜ:n] burned/burnt burned/burnt v. 烧, 烧焦, 点(灯), 使感觉烧热 n. 烧伤, 灼伤

burned adj. 焦头烂额

burnt [bɜ:nt] burnt [bɜ:nt] adj. 赭色的, 比原来颜色较深的

11. buy [baɪ] bought [bɔ:t] bought [bɔ:t] v. 买 n. 购买, 买卖

adj. 买来的

12. catch [kætʃ] caught [kɔ:t] caught [kɔ:t] v. 捕获, 赶上(车船等), 发觉, 感染(疾病) vi. 抓住, 燃着

n. 捕捉, 捕获物, (窗)钩

13. choose [tʃu:z] chose [tʃəʊz] chosen ['tʃəʊzn] v. 选择, 选定

n. 动产 adj. 挑选出来的; 精选的; 纯良的

14. come [kʌm] came [keɪm] come [kʌm] vi. 来, 来临, 到达, 出现, 来(自), 出生(于), 开始

int. 嗨!

15. cost [kɔst] cost [kɔst] cost [kɔst] vt. 价值为, (使)花费(金钱, 时间, 劳力等), 使失去(生命, 健康等), 令人付出

vi. 花费 n. 成本, 价钱, 代价

16. cut [kʌt] cut [kʌt] cut [kʌt] v. 切(割、削), (直线等)相交, 剪, 截, 刺穿, 刺痛, 删节, 开辟

n. (刀、剑、鞭等的)切削, 削减, 删节, 伤口,

切口

17. deal [di:l] dealt [delt] dealt [delt] vi. 处理, 应付, 做生意 vt. 分配, 分给(out), 发牌, 给予

- n. 交易, (政治上的)密约, 待遇, 份量, <口> 买卖
18. dig [dig] dug [dʌg] dug [dʌg] v. 掘, 挖, 钻研, 搜集
19. dream [dri:m] dreamed/dreamt [dremt] dreamed/dreamt [dremt] v. 做梦, 梦见, 梦想, 想到 n. 梦, 梦想
20. draw [drɔ:] drew [dru:] drawn [drɔ:n] v. 拉, 曳, 牵, 画, 绘制, 拖曳 vt. 汲取, 领取, 提取, 引起, 吸引
adj. 拔出的 vi. 向...移动, 挨近 n. 平局, 和局, 拖曳
21. drink [drɪŋk] drank [dræŋk] drunk [drʌŋk] v. 喝, 喝酒, (植物、土壤等的)吸水, 举杯庆贺
adj. 喝醉了的 n. 饮料, 酒, 酗酒, 一口(或一些)饮料
22. drive [draɪv] drove [drəʊv] driven ['drɪvɪn] vt. 开车, 驱赶, 推动、发动(机器等), 驾驶(马车, 汽车等)
n. 畜群 adj. 受到驱策的 vi. 开车, 猛击, 飞跑
n. 驾车, 驱动器, 快车道, 推进力, 驱使, 动力, 干劲, 击球
23. eat [i:t] ate [ɑ:tɪ] eaten ['i:tɪn] v. 吃, 腐蚀
24. fall [fɔ:l] fell [fel] fallen ['fɔ:lən] vi. 倒下, 落下, 来临, 失守, 变成, 垮台, 下跌, 阵亡
vt. <美> <英方> 击倒, 砍
n. 秋天, 落下, 瀑布, 降低, adj. 秋天的
n. 一季所伐的木材, adj. 倒下的, 伐倒的, 兽皮, 羊毛 伏地的, 堕落的, 落差, 采伐量, 堕落, 下降 落下来的, 陷落的
adj. 凶猛的, 可怕的
25. feed [fi:d] fed [fed] fed [fed] vt. 喂养, 饲养, 放牧, 靠...为生
vi. 吃东西, 流入 n. 饲养, 饲料, (动物或婴儿的)一餐
n. 常作Fed [(美俚)联邦调查局人员; 联邦政府工作人员]
26. feel [fi:l] felt [felt] felt [felt] vt. 摸, 触, 试探, 感觉, 觉得, 触摸, 以为
vi. 有知觉, (人)有某种感觉, 摸索
n. 毡, 毡制品, (造纸用的)毛布索, 同情 n. 感觉, 觉得, 触摸

vt.把...制成毡,使粘结 vi. 粘结

27. fight [faɪt] fought [fɔ:t] fought [fɔ:t] vi. 打仗,搏斗,对抗,打架 vt.与...
打仗,指挥战斗,反对...提案

n. 打架, 战斗, 斗志

28. find [faɪnd] found [faʊnd] found [faʊnd] vt. 找到, 发现, 感到, 查
明, 得到, 认为, 见到...的存在

v. 建立,创立,创办,使有根据,铸造,熔制

vi. 裁决 n. 发现

adj.(文艺作品等)找到的,拾得的,自然形态的

(不是创作的,而是由艺术家对天然物或已有的文字材料加工完成的)

29. fly [flaɪ] flew [flu:] flown [flaʊn] vi. 飞翔, 飘扬, 溃逃 vt. 飞越,
使飘扬, 逃脱

adj. 陶瓷)涂有晕色的 n. 苍蝇,两翼昆虫,飞行 adj. [俚]敏捷
的; 敏锐的; 伶俐的; 活泼的

30. forget [fə'get] forgot [fə'gɒt] forgotten [fə'gɒtn] /forgot [fə'gɒt] vt. 忘记, 忽略
vi. 忘记, 忘形, 忘乎所以

adj. 被忘却的

31. get [get] got [gɒt] gotten ['gɒtn]/got [gɒt] vt. 获得,变成,收获,使得,挣得,受
到(惩罚,打击等),染上,抓住

n. 采完报废的煤矿 vi. 到达, 成为, 变得 n. 生殖,
幼兽

32. give [gɪv] gave [geɪv] given ['gɪvn] vt. 给, 授予, 供给, 献出, 让步,
引起, 发表, 捐助

adj.赠予的,沉溺的,特定的,假设的 vi. 捐赠, 让步 n. 弹性,
可弯性

33. go [gəʊ] went [went] gone [gɒn, gɔ:n] vi. 离去, 走, 进行, 变成, 趋于,
达到, 求助于, 诉诸

adj.离去的,死去的,深重的,入迷的,用光的 vt. 以...打赌, 忍受,
出产 n. 去, 进行

34. grow [grəʊ] grew [gru:] grown [grəʊn] vi. 生长, 成长, 渐渐变得, 增长,
增高 vt. 种植, 栽培, 培育

adj.长大的,成年的,长满某物的

35. hang [hæŋ] hung [hʌŋ] hung [hʌŋ] vt. 悬挂, 附着, 装饰, 绞死, 踌躇,
使悬而未决, 垂下

hang hanged hanged vi. 悬着,垂下,被绞死,悬而不决 n.
悬挂的方式, 动作的暂停,中止

36. hear [hiə] heard [hɜ:d] heard [hɜ:d] vt. 听到, 听说, 听取, 审理, 允许
vi. 听见, 听到
37. hide [haɪd] hid [hid] hidden ['hɪdn]/hid [hid] v. 剥...的皮, 痛打, 隐藏, 掩藏, 隐瞒, 掩饰 n. 兽皮, 皮革
adj. 隐藏的; 神秘的
38. hit [hit] hit [hit] hit [hit] vt. 打, 打击, 碰撞, 击中, 袭击, 偶然发现, 伤...的感情, 找到
vi. 打, 打中, 打击, 碰撞, 偶然碰上
n. 打击, 打, 碰撞, 讽刺, (演出等)成功
39. hold [həʊld] held [held] held [held] vt. 拿着, 保存, 支持, 占据, 持有, 拥有 vi. 支持, 保持, 有效
n. (工具)柄榫头 n. 控制, 保留
40. hurt [hɜ:t] hurt [hɜ:t] hurt [hɜ:t] v. 刺痛, 伤害, (使)痛心, (使)伤感情, 危害, 损害, 受伤
n. 伤痛, 伤害
41. keep [ki:p] kept [kept] kept [kept] vt. 保持, 保存, 遵守, 经营, 看守, 拘留, 维持, 记(日记, 帐等)
adj. 受人资助控制的 vi. 保持, 继续不断 n. 保持, 保养, 生计, 监狱, [史]要塞
42. know [nəʊ] knew [nju:] known [nəʊn] v. 知道, 了解, 认识, 熟悉, 认出, 分辨, 确信
adj. 知名的, 大家知道的
43. lead [li:d] led [led] led [led] vt. 领导, 引导, 致使 vi. 领导, (道路等)通向, 导致, 用水砣测深
adj. 受指导的, 受控制的; n. 领导, 领先, 导线, 铅, (自船上测海水深度的)铅锤, 石墨, 铅笔芯
被牵着走的
44. lay [lei] laid [leid] laid [leid] vt. 放置, 铺设, 产(卵)提出, 平息, 布置 adj. 世俗的, 外行的
adj. 松弛的; 自在的; 从容不迫的 vi. 下蛋, 打赌 n. 位置, 层面, 形势, 短叙事诗
45. learn [lɜ:n] learned ['lɜ:nɪd] learned ['lɜ:nɪd] vi. 学习, 听到, 获悉 vt.

学习, 学会, 认识到

adj. 有学问的, 学术上的

learn [lɜ:n] learnt learnt vi. 学习, 听到, 获悉 vt.

学习, 学会, 认识到

46. leave [li:v] left [left] left [left] vt. 离开, 动身, 剩下, 遗忘, 委托, 遗弃

vi. 出发, 离开, 生叶, 动身

adj. 左边的, 左倾的, 左侧的, 左派的, 左翼的 n. 许可, 同意, 请假, 休假

adv. 在左面 n. 左, 左边, 左派

47. lend [lend] lent [lent] lent [lent] vt. 借给, 贷(款), 借出 给予; 增添

适宜于 借助, 提供

48. let [let] let [let] let [let] vt. 假设, 出租, 允许, 排放, 让...进入(或通过), 妨碍 阻碍, 防守

vi. 出租, (工程等)被承包 n. 出租屋, 障碍

49. lie [lai] lay [lei] lain [lein] vi. 躺, 平放, 展现, 展开, 位于 v.

说谎, 躺 n. 谎话, 谎言

vt. 放置, 铺设, 产(卵)提出, 平息, 布置

vi. 下蛋, 打赌 adj. 世俗的, 外行的

n. 位置, 层面, 形势, 短叙事诗

50. light [lait] lit [lit]/lighted lit [lit] /lighted vi. 点着, 变亮 n. 光, 日光,

发光体, 灯 adv. 轻地

adj. 照亮的, 点着的 vbl. 点燃 adj. 轻的, 发光的, 明亮的,

浅的 vt. 点燃, 照亮

51. lose [lu:z] lost [lost] lost [lost] vt. 遗失, 浪费, 错过, 输去, 使失去, 使迷路, 使沉溺于

adj. 失去的, 丧失的, vi. 受损失, 失败

错过的, 迷惑的, 不为人知的

52. make [meik] made [meid] made [meid] vt. 制造, 安排, 使成为, 认为,

产生, 获得, 进行, 构成

adj. 已制成的, 人工制造的, 成功的, 虚构的 vi. 开始, 前进, 增大, 被制造,

被处理 n. 制造, 构造, 性情

53. mean [mi:n,min] meant [ment] meant [ment] vt. 意谓, 想要, 预定 vi. 用意, 有

意义 n. 平均数, 中间, 中庸

adj. 低劣的, 卑鄙的, 普通的, 吝啬的, 简陋的, 平均的, 惭愧的, 不舒服的

54. meet [mi:t] met [met] met [met] vt. 遇见,(迎)接,与(某人目光)相遇,(赴约)和...
 会面,(经介绍)与...相识,对付
 adj. 气象的 大城市的 vi. 相遇,接触 n. 会,集会 adj. 适宜的,
 合适的
55. mistake [mis'teik] mistook [mis'tuk] mistaken [mis'teikən] v. 弄错,误解,
 把...误认为 n. 错误,过失
 adj. 犯错的,错误的; 误解的
56. pay [pei] paid [peid] paid [peid] v. 支付,交纳,给予,有利,值得,
 合算 n. 薪水,工资
 adj. 支薪金的; 受雇用的
 已付的,付清的
57. put [pat] put [pat] put [pat] vt. 放,摆,安置,表达,迫使,移
 动,提出,赋予
 adj. 固定不动的 vi. 出发,航行,发芽,击 n. 掷,投
 击,笨蛋,怪人
58. read [ri:d] read (sounds like "red") read (sounds like "red")
 read [ri:d] read [red] read [red] v. 读,阅读,理解,学习 adj. 有学问
 的 n. 读取
59. rend [rend] rent [rent] rent [rent] v. 撕碎 vt. 割裂,使分裂
 v. 租,租借,出租 n. 租金
60. rise [raiz] rose [rauz] risen ['rizn] vi. 升起,起身,发源,起义,高耸,
 增长,上升,复活
 n. 蔷薇属,玫瑰, adj. 升起的 vt. 使飞起 n. 上升,增加,上涨,
 高地,小山,发生,出现
 玫瑰红
61. ride [raid] rode [rəud] ridden ['ridn] v. 骑,乘 n. 骑,乘
 adj. 受支配的; 受压迫的
62. ring [riŋ] rang [ræŋ] rung [rʌŋ] vt. 包围,套住,按铃,敲钟 vi. 成环
 形,响,鸣,敲钟,回响,按铃
 n. 地位,横档 n. 环,环形物,环状,铃声,声调,打
 电话,拳击场
63. run [rʌn] ran [ræn] run [rʌn] vi. 跑,奔,逃跑,竞选,跑步,蔓延,进
 行,行驶
 vt. 使跑,参赛,追究,使流,管理,

运行, 开动

n. 跑, 赛跑, 奔跑, 运转, 趋向 adj.

熔化的, 融化的, 浇铸的

64. saw [sɔ:] sawed sawed/sawn [sɔ:n]

v. 锯 n. 锯 锯子

65. say [sei] said [sed] said [sed]

v. 说, 讲, 背诵, 念, 表示, 比方

说, 假定

adj. 上述的, 该...

n. 话语, 想说的意见, 发言权

66. see [si:] saw [sɔ:] seen [si:n]

v. 看, 看见, 了解, 领会, 注意,

留心, 经历, 阅历

v. 锯 adj. 看得见

n. 主教的辖区 主教的职权

n. 锯 锯子 [古]懂得;熟悉的;精通的

67. sell [sel] sold [səuld] sold [səuld]

v. 出售, 卖 [常用被动语态]欺骗,

使失望

[美]宣传, 使赞成, 劝使接

受[同意]

68. send [send] sent [sent] sent [sent]

vt. 送, 寄, 发送, 派遣, 打发 n.

【航海】波浪的推力, 船的纵摇

69. set [set] set [set] set [set]

v. 放,置,移动到,使(人或事物处于某种

状态),提出,树立,规定,调整

n. 一套, 一副, 一批, 接受机, 装

置, 趋势, 布景, 一组

adj. 固定的, 规定的, 坚决的, 固

执的, 事先做好的

70. sew [sju:] sewed sewn [səun] /sewed

v. 缝制, 缝纫, 缝合

adj. 俚]筋疲力尽的

[俚]大醉的

71. shake [ʃeik] shook [ʃuk] shaken [ˈʃeikən]

v. 摇动, 摇, 颤抖, 震动 n. 摇

动, 摇, 颤抖, 震动

72. shine [ʃain] shined/shone [ʃɔn] shined/shone [ʃɔn]

v. 照耀, 发光 vt. 擦亮

n. 光泽, 光亮

73. shoe [ʃu:] shod [ʃɒd] shod [ʃɒd]

v. 穿...鞋 n. 鞋, 鞋子

adj. 穿着鞋的

74. shoot [ʃu:t] shot [ʃɒt] shot [ʃɒt]

vt. 射击, 投射, 伸出, 拍摄,

- 用完, 挥出, 给...注射, 使爆炸
 n. 开枪, 射击, 子弹, 炮弹
 射门, 拍电影
 adj. 发射出去的; 被射中的;
 发了芽的 丸粒状的
75. show [ʃəʊ] showed shown [ʃəʊn]/showed
 v. 出示, 指示, 引导, 说明, 显示, 展出, 放映
 n. 表示, 展览, 炫耀, 外观, 假装
76. shut [ʃʌt] shut [ʃʌt] shut [ʃʌt]
 v. 关上, 闭上, 关闭
77. sink [sɪŋk] sank [sæŋk]/sunk [sʌŋk] sunk [sʌŋk]/ sunken ['sʌŋkən]
 vi. 沉下, (使)下沉, 沉没
 adj. 凹陷的, 情绪低落的
 n. 水槽, 水池, 接收器
78. sing [sɪŋ] sang [sæŋ] sung [sʌŋ]
 v. 唱, 演唱 vi. 歌唱; 唱歌似地鸣叫; 耳鸣
79. sit [sɪt] sat [sæt] sat [sæt]
 v. (使)就座, (使)坐
 n. (Sat) 星期六(=Saturday)
 sit =spontaneous ignition temperature
 自燃点, 自燃温度
80. sleep [sli:p] slept [slept] slept [slept]
 vi. 睡, 睡觉 n. 睡眠
81. smell [smel] smelled/smelt [smelt] smelled/smelt [smelt]
 v. 嗅, 闻到, 散发(...的)气味, 有(...的)气味
 n. [鱼]胡瓜鱼
 vt. 精炼, 冶炼
 n. 气味, 臭味, 嗅觉
82. speak [spi:k] spoke [spəʊk] spoken ['spəʊkən]
 v. 说话, 谈话, 说明事实, 表示意见, 发言, 演讲, 操(某种语言)
 n. 轮辐, 扶梯棍, 刹车
 adj. 口头的, 口语的
 v. 装辐于, 刹车
83. spell [spel] spelled/spelt [spelt] spelled/spelt [spelt]
 vt. 拼写, 拼成, 意味着, 轮值, 招致, 迷住
 n. 斯佩耳特小麦
 vi. 轮替, 拼字 n. 符咒, 魅力, 一段时间, 轮班
84. spend [spend] spent [spent] spent [spent]
 v. 花费, 消耗, 用尽 vt. 度

过, 消磨

adj. 用尽的, 精疲力尽的, 失去效能的

85. spring [sprɪŋ] sprang [spræŋ] / sprung [sprʌŋ] sprung [sprʌŋ] vi., vt. 跳, 跳跃; 跃起

adj. [口] 醉醺醺的; 已被弄松的 n. 春季, 春天, 青春, 初期, 跳跃, 跳起, 弹回, 弹性[力],

活力, 弹簧, 发条, 泉; 源泉, [常用复] 根源, 动机, 原动力

[pl.] 大潮期, 裂缝, 裂开; 【航海】 倒缆, (甲板的) 上翘, 转向锚索; 【建】 起拱点[面]

86. stand [stænd] stood [stʊd] stood [stʊd] v. 站, 立, 站起, (使) 竖立, (使) 位于, 维持不变, 持久, 经受

n. 停止, 抵抗的状态,

立场, 立足点, 看台, 架子, 台

87. steal [sti:l] stole [stəʊl] stolen ['stəʊləŋ] v. 偷, 窃取, 偷窃, 偷盗
n. 女用披肩, 圣衣, 长巾 adj. 偷得的; 偷走的

88. stick [stɪk] stuck [stʌk] stuck [stʌk] v. 粘住, 粘贴 vt. 刺, 戳
n. 棍, 棒, 手杖

adj. 粘在(上面); 遇到困难(干不下去)

89. sweep [swi:p] swept [swept] swept [swept] v. 扫, 打扫, 清扫, 席卷, 冲光, 扫过, 掠过

adj. [电子] 扫频的, (飞机) 有后掠翼的

90. swim [swɪm] swam [swæm] swum [swʌm] vi. 游泳, 游, 漂浮, 旋转, 覆盖, 充溢, 眩晕, 浸

vt. 游过, 使浮起 n. 游

泳, 漂浮, 潮流, 眼花

adj. 游泳时穿戴的

91. take [teɪk] took [tu:k] taken ['teɪkən] v. 拿, 拿走, 取, 抓, 占领, 获得, 接受, 感受

n. 捕获量

92. teach [ti:tʃ] taught [tɔ:t] taught [tɔ:t] v. 讲授, 教授

93. tear [tiə] tore [tɔ:tʃə] torn [tɔ:n] vi. 流泪, 撕破, 猛冲, 飞奔, 被撕破

n. 牧场高原
折磨, 使分裂, 撕掉

vt. 扯, 撕, 撕破, 戳破, 拉掉,

- 飞奔, 激怒
94. tell [tel] told [təuld] told [təuld] vt. 告诉, 说, 吩咐, 断定, 知道
vi. 讲述, 泄密, 告发, 表明,
n. <方> 讲的事, 传闻
[常用复]眼泪, 泪珠
95. think [θɪŋk] thought [θɔ:t] thought [θɔ:t] v. 想, 思索, 认为 vt. 认为, 以
为, 预料
n. 思考, 想法, 思想, 思潮, 关心, 关怀, 挂念
96. throw [θrəu] threw [θru:] thrown [θrəun] v. 扔, 抛, (指马)把骑者摔在地
上, 使苦恼, 惊忧, 投掷
n. 投, 掷
97. understand [ˌʌndə'stænd] understood [ˌʌndə'stʌd] understood [ˌʌndə'stʌd] v.
懂, 了解, 听说, 推定, 以为, 省略
adj. 被充分理解的 取得同意的 不言自明的 事先知道的
98. wake [weɪk] woke [wəuk]/waked woken ['wəukn]/waked vt. 叫醒, 激发 vi.
醒来, 醒着, 警觉, 振奋
n. 醒, 守夜, 尾
迹, (人, 车等经过的)痕迹, 守丧
99. wear [wiə] wore [wɔ:] worn [wɔ:n] vt. 穿, 戴, 佩, 留着(胡须
等)
adj. 用旧的, 疲倦的
100. win [wɪn] won [wɒn] won [wɒn] v. (获)胜, 赢得, 劝诱, 取
得胜利
vt. [英方]把(草等)吹
干[烘干]
n. 赢, 胜利
101. wind [waɪnd] wound [wu:nd] wound [wu:nd] v. 绕, 缠, 上发条, 旋
紧 vt. 吹(号角等); 吹响号角
n. 创伤, 伤口 vt. 伤, 伤寒 v. 击伤
n. 风
102. wring [rɪŋ] wrung [rʌŋ] wrung [rʌŋ] v. 绞, 扭, 榨取, 强求,
折磨, 扭绞
adj. 心中有烦恼的
n. 绞, 挤, 榨, 扭动
103. write [raɪt] wrote [rəʊt] written ['rɪtn] vt. 书写, 著述, 写, 写满,

写信给

vi. 写, 写字, 写信,

写作, 作曲

英语情态动词动词原型、过去式

1. can [kæn,kən]

vt. 装进罐中, 把食品装罐
得以

n. 罐头, 铁罐
能, 本来可以

conj. 能, 可以

2. could [kud]

[常用于从句中] (过去、当时) 能够,

[用于虚拟语气中, 表示相反的假设]

[表示可能性] 能, 可能, 可以

[用于委婉语气] 能, 可以

3. may [mei,me]

aux. 可能, 也许, 可以, 祝, 愿
可以

n. (May) 五月, 能, 可能
的可能性]可以,或许;可能

【植】山楂花
可能

可以

4. might [mait]

n. 力量, 威力, 权力, 能, 可能 aux.

v., aux [在陈述句中为 may 的过去式,表示一般

[表示现在或将来不太确实的可能性]也许, 或许;

[用于疑问和建议时语气比 may 更加委婉, 谦虚]

[表示愿望、祝愿、请求, 嘱咐]请, 愿, 还是...好

[用于虚构条件句中]会; 可能

[用于目的状语从句中]能够

[用于从句中表示让步]虽然, 尽管, 无论

5. must [mʌst;məst]

aux. 必须, 应当, 很可能, 一定, 必须, 肯定, 可以

v.aux. [无时态和人称变化, 后面接不带 to 的动词不定式]

[表示义务、命令或必要]必须, 应当

【说明】过去、未来、完成等式可用 have to 的相应形式来代替,
表示推断或指具有较大的可能性]很可能; 谅必

[表示主张]一定要, 务必

[表示不可避免性或肯定性]必然要, 必定会

[表示与说话人愿望相反及不耐烦]偏要

n. [口]必须做的事, 必需的东西

adj. [口]绝对需要的, 不可缺的

6. need [ni:d]

n. 需要, 必需, 必需品, 要求, 贫困

vt. 需要

modal v.必要, 必须

缺乏; 穷困; 困难; 危急 [常用复]需要的东

7. shall [ʃæl,ʃəl,ʃl] v. aux.将, 会

v.aux. (过去时should [Fud, FEEd, Fd])(shall 可缩写为 'll, shall not 常缩写为 shan't [FB:nt], 美国人常用will代替)

[用于主语为第一人称单复数, 表示单纯将来] 将要, 会

用于陈述句第二、三人称, 表示说话者的意图、警告、命令、决心等, 主语的行动受讲话者支配] 必须, 应, 可

[在问句中, 征 询对方对于主语行动的意见(提供帮助, 提出建议、要求给予指示和征求意见), 主要用于第一、三人称]... 好吗? 要不要...?

[用于第三人称, 在条约、规定、法令等文件中表示义务或规定]应, 必须

[在表示意图、要求等的从句中] 应该, 要

[用于将来时态的间接引语, 与直接引语中的shall相应]将

8. should [ʃud,ʃəd,ʃd] v. aux.应该, 将要

v.aux. (shall 的过去式)

[表示过去将来时; 常用于间接引语]将

[表示语气较强的假设]万一, 竟然

[用于第一人称时表示某种条件下会产生结果; 用于第二、三人称时表示说话者的意愿]就, 该

[表示可能性、推测、推论]可能, 该

[表示义务、责任]应当, 应该

[表示委婉、谦逊]可, 倒

[用于表示必要、适当、惊奇、遗憾等的从句中]应该; 竟然会

[与why, who, how 等连用, 表示意外、惊异等] 竟会

[用于表示建议、命令、决定等的从句中]应该, 必须

[用于表示目的或由 lest 等引导的从句中]可以, 会; 万一

[用于让步状语从句中]即使

9. will [wil,wəl,əl,]]

n. 意志, 决心, 意向, 遗嘱

v. aux.将, 愿意, 必须

v.aux. (缩写'll, 否定缩写won't, 过去式would)

[表示单纯的将来时, 用于第二、三人称](第一人称的单纯将来时, 英国人用shall, 美国人用will)将(要), 会

[表示主观意志、意愿等]愿, 想要, (一定)要

[表示推测]该是, 可能

[表示习惯, 经常性, 倾向性]惯于, 总是[会], 终归是

[用于疑问句, 第二、三人称, 表示询问、请求、命令]请...; ...好吗?

[表示命令、指示]务必, 必须

10. would [wud,wəd,əd,d] v. aux.will的过去式, 将, 愿意

v. aux. (will 的过去式)

[表示过去将来时, 用于第二、三人称](第一人称英国用 should, 美国用 would) 将, 会

- [表示意愿]愿; 偏要, 肯
- [表示过去的习惯动作]常常, 总是, 常, 有...的习惯
- [表示推测]大概, 该是
- [表示某种假设的意志]想要, 愿意
- [表示虚拟, 假设, 虚 构, 用于虚拟条件句的主句第二、第三人称, 美国也用于第一人称]要, 会, 就会, 将要
- [表示请求或个人想法、看法, 使语气更婉转]请
- [表示假想的愿望]但愿, 要是...多好
- [表示能力](=could) 能

【习惯用语】

☞ **would rather [sooner]...than**

宁愿, 宁可...也不

☞ **would rather do sth.**

倒更希望, 更喜欢

????????????????

??????????????????

????????????????? ? ?

不规则动词相对于规则动词来说, 难记得多, 是最难对付的一类词。学生难学, 老师难教。幸好它们不是杂乱无章的, 可根据其中的一些内部规律来记忆。下面给大家介绍一种归纳记忆法, 以期大家在攻克这一难关时, 能收到事半功倍的效果。

?? ?????????????????

cost / cut / hit / hurt / let / put / read / shut (细心的你一定会发现, 这些词中大多数是以字母t结尾的。)

?? ?????????????????

beat / beat / beaten

?? ?????????????????

come / came / come become / became / become

run / ran / run

come, become, 属不规则变化, 但welcome属规则动词, 其过去式、过去分词为: welcomed, welcomed

?? ???? ???? ??

(1) ????ee??e

meet / met / met feed / fed / fed

(2) ????ee??e,??t

feel / felt / felt sleep / slept / slept

keep / kept / kept sweep / swept / swept

(3) ????ll ????l?t

spell / spelt / spelt smell / smelt / smelt

spill / spilt / spilt

(4) ????aught? ought??

catch / caught / caught teach / taught / taught

bring / brought / brought buy / bought / bought

think / thought / thought

(5) ?stand??stood

stand / stood / stood understand / understood / understood

(6) ?ay??aid

lay / laid / laid pay / paid / paid

say / said / said

(7) ?d??t

lend / lent / lent send / sent / sent

spend / spent / spent

build / built / built

(8) i, a, o, u

sit / sat / sat

spit / spat / spat

win / won / won

dig / dug / dug

(9) ell, old

tell / told / told

sell / sold / sold

(10) t

learn / learnt / learnt

mean / meant / meant

dream / dreamt / dreamt

spoil / spoilt / spoilt

(11) learn, shine, hang, smell

learn / learnt / learnt

learn / learned / learned

shine / shone / shone

shine / shined / shined

hang / hung / hung

hang / hanged / hanged

smell / smelt / smelt

smell / smelled / smelled

(12) e

have (has) / had / had

hear / heard / heard

shoot / shot / shot

lose / lost / lost

hold / held / held

get / got / got (AmE gotten)

find / found / found

make / made / made

leave / left / left

????????

(1) ew own

blow / blew / blown

fly / flew / flown

grow / grew / grown

know / knew / known

throw / threw / thrown

值得注意的是:

show / showed / shown或showed

draw / drew / drawn

(2) i a i u n

begin / began / begun

drink / drank / drunk

ring / rang / rung

sing / sang / sung

swim / swam / swum

sink / sank / sunk

(3) i o n

drive / drove / driven

write / wrote / written

rise / rose / risen

ride / rode / ridden

(4) n

drive / drove / driven

rise / rose / risen

eat / ate / eaten

fall / fell / fallen

give / gave / given

(5) n

break / broke / broken

choose / chose / chosen

freeze / froze / frozen

mistake / mistook / mistaken

steal / stole / stolen

speak / spoke / spoken

take / took / taken

wake / woke / woken (或woke)

(6) 不规则动词表

be / was或were / been

do / did / done

forget / forgot / forgotten

go / went / gone

hide / hid / hidden

see / saw / seen

wear / wore / worn

不规则动词表 (续)

wake / woke / woken (或woke)

wake / waked / waked

sink / sank / sunk

sink / sunk / sunken

不规则动词表 (续)

shine、hang的两种过去式和过去分词:

shone / shone 照耀

shined / shined 擦亮

hung / hung 悬挂

hanged / hanged 绞死

不规则动词表 (续)

lie 躺卧 lay / lain / lying (现在分词)

lay 放, 下蛋 laid / laid / laying

find 找到、发现 find / found / found

found 创建, 成立 found / founded / founded

不规则动词表 (续)

(1) 不规则动词表

(1) come / came / come 来—— go / went / gone 去

(2) give / gave / given给——get / got / got (AmE gotten) 获得

(3) sleep / slept / slept睡觉——

wake / woke / woken (或woke) wake / waked / waked 醒来

(4) rise / rose / risen上升、上涨、升起——

fall / fell / fallen下降、落下、倒下

sink / sank / sunk sink / sunk / sunken 沉下, (使)下沉

(5) buy / bought / bought买—— sell / sold / sold出售, 卖

(6) take / took / taken带去——bring / brought / brought 带来

(7) teach / taught / taught教——

learn / learnt / learnt learn / learned / learned 学习、学会

(8) lose / lost / lost丢失、失败——

find / found / found找到

win / won / won赢得、(获)胜

(9) stand / stood / stood站、立——sit / sat / sat坐

(10) send / sent / sent 送、寄、发送——

get / got / got (AmE gotten) 获得、收到

????????

(1) beat / beat / beaten .打, 打败

win / won / won赢得、获胜

(2) understand / understood / understood 懂, 了解

know / knew / known 知道, 了解, 认识

(3) get / got / got (AmE gotten) 变成、成为、变得

become / became / become 变成, 成为, 变得

go / went / gone 变成

turn / turned / turned 变成

(4) spend / spent / spent 花费、度过

pay / paid / paid 支付、交纳

cost / cost / cost 花费、价值为

take / took / taken 花费

(5) say / said / said 说、讲

speak / spoke / spoken 说、演讲

tell / told / told 告诉、说、吩咐、断定

talk / talked / talked 谈话, 讲, 谈论, 议论

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英语不规则动词的变化规律

时态是中学阶段的重点,也是难点,而与其息息相关的动词(尤其是不规则动词)的过去式、过去分词的变化散乱难记,令人头疼。可仔细琢磨就不难发现它们的变化有一定的规律可循。现将初中常见的93个不规则动词的变化规律归纳如下:

一、A—A—A型,即原形、过去式和过去分词三者都相同。(共9个)

cost—cost—cost cut—cut—cut hit—hit—hit
hurt—hurt—hurt let—let—let put—put—put
read—read—read set—set—set shut—shut—shut

二、A—B—B型，即过去式、过去分词相同。（共41个）

1□过去式和过去分词都含有 -ought。（3个）

bring—brought—brought buy—bought—bought think—thought—thought

2□词尾有-ild, -end时，只需把d变为t。（4个）

build—built—built lend—lent—lent send—sent—sent spend—spent—spent

3. 过去式、过去分词都含有 -aught。（2个）

catch—caught—caught teach—taught—taught

4. 把-eeep变为-ept。（3个）

keep—kept—kept sleep—slept—slept sweep—swept—swept

5□把-ell变为-old。（2个）

tell—told—told sell—sold—sold

6. 过去式、过去分词都含有-elt或-ilt。（4个）

smell—smelt—smelt spell—spelt—spelt feel—felt—felt spill—spilt—spilt

7. 过去式、过去分词都在原形词尾加t。（3个）

learn—learnt—learnt mean—meant—meant spoil—spoilt—spoilt

8. 过去式、过去分词词尾是d。（4个）

say—said—said pay—paid—paid lay—laid—laid hear—heard—heard

9. 改变元音字母。（11个）

meet—met—met get—got—got sit—sat—sat find—found—found

hold—held—held spit—spat—spat shine—shone—shone win—won—won

hang—hung—hung dig—dug—dug lose—lost—lost

10. 改变辅音字母。（1个） make—made—made

11□改变元、辅音字母。（4个）

leave—left—left stand—stood—stood have (has) — had—had

understand—understood—understood

三、A—B—C型，即原形、过去式、过去分词都不相同。（共35个）

1□i—a—u变化。（6个）

begin—began—begun drink—drank—drunk sing—sang—sung

ring—rang—rung swim—swam—swum sink—sank—sunk

2□词尾为-ow, -aw时，过去式将其变为-ew, 过去分词在其原形后加n。（5个）

blow—blew—blown draw—drew—drawn grow—grew—grown

know—knew—known throw—threw—thrown (show除外)

3□词尾为“i+辅（1个）+e”，过去式将i变为o, 过去分词多在原形后加n, 若那个辅音字母为d或t, 须双写d或t后加n。（4个）(give, hide除外)

drive—drove—driven write—wrote—written

ride—rode—ridden rise—rose—risen

4□过去分词在过去式后加(e)n。（5个）

break—broke—broken choose—chose—chosen freeze—froze—frozen

speak—spoke—spoken wake—woke—woken

5□过去分词由过去式加-ten构成。（1个） forget—forgot—forgotten

6□过去分词由原形加(e)n构成。（6个）

be—was (were)—been eat—ate—eaten fall—fell—fallen give—gave—given
see—saw—seen hide—hid—hidden (hid)

7□词尾为-ake时，过去式将其变为-ook，过去分词在原形词后加-n。(2个)

take—took—taken mistake—mistook—mistaken

8□原形、过去式和过去分词都不相同。(6个)

do—did—done fly—flew—flown go—went—gone

lie—lay—lain show—showed—shown wear—wore—worn

四、A—A—B型，即过去式和原形相同。(1个) beat—beat—beaten

五、A—B—A型，即过去分词和原形相同。(3个)

come—came—come become—became—become run—ran—run

六、情态动词型，只有原形和过去式，没有过去分词。(4个)

can—could may—might will—would shall—should

文中6个动词的过去式和过去分词，还有一种规则变化形式。

初中英语中考复习之巧记不规则动词变化

一、AAA型（原形、过去式与过去分词相同）

原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
cost	cost	cost	值（多少）钱
cut	cut	cut	切，割，砍
fit	fit	fit	适合；合身
hit	hit	hit	伤害，伤痛
hurt	hurt	hurt	撞，打
let	let	let	让
put	put	put	放
read	read	read	读
set	set	set	树立；创造；落山
shut	shut	shut	关闭；合拢

二、ABA型（原形与过去分词相同）

原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
become	became	become	变为
come	came	come	来
run	ran	run	跑

三、ABB型（过去式与去分词相同）

原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
babysit	babysat	babysat	临时照看小孩
sit	sat	sat	坐
bend	bent	bent	(使)弯曲；屈服
build	built	built	建筑，建造，建设
lend	lent	lent	把……借给
send	sent	sent	寄；送
spend	spent	spent	花费
burn	burnt	burnt	燃烧
learn	learnt	learnt	学习
mean	meant	meant	意思是
feel	felt	felt	感觉

smell	smelt	smelt	嗅
spell	spelt	spelt	拼写
sleep	slept	slept	睡
keep	kept	kept	保持
sweep	swept	swept	扫
bring	brought	brought	带来
buy	bought	bought	买
fight	fought	fought	打架, 打仗
think	thought	thought	想
catch	caught	caught	抓
teach	taught	taught	教
feed	fed	fed	喂养
lead	led	led	领导
pay	paid	paid	付款
say	said	said	说
stand	stood	stood	站
understand	understood	understood	理解
sell	sold	sold	卖
tell	told	told	告诉
hang	hung	hung	悬挂
swing	swung	swung	摇摆; 旋转
find	found	found	发现
shine	shone	shone	发光
lose	lost	lost	丢失
light	lit	lit	(使) 燃烧, 点燃
dig	dug	dug	挖
win	won	won	赢
get	got	got	获得
hold	held	held	握
make	made	made	制造
have	had	had	有
hear	heard	heard	听见
leave	left	left	离开

四、ABC型 (原形、过去式与过去分词不相同)

原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
begin	began	begun	开始
drink	drank	drunk	饮
ring	rang	rung	响
sing	sang	sung	唱
sink	sank	sunk	下沉
swim	swam	swum	游泳
blow	blew	blown	吹
grow	grew	grown	种植, 生长
throw	threw	thrown	抛, 掷

know	knew	known	认识; 知道
fly	flew	flown	飞
draw	drew	drawn	画, 拉
eat	ate	eaten	吃
fall	fell	fallen	落下
give	gave	given	给
hide	hid	hidden	躲藏
take	took	taken	拿走
mistake	mistook	mistaken	弄错
原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
see	saw	seen	看见
show	showed	shown	出示, 表现
drive	drove	driven	驾驶
rise	rose	risen	升
strive	strove	striven	努力, 奋斗
ride	rode	ridden	骑
write	wrote	written	写
forget	forgot	forgotten	忘记
get	got	gotten	得到
break	broke	broken	打碎
choose	chose	chosen	选择
freeze	froze	frozen	结冰
speak	spoke	spoken	讲
wake	woke	woken	醒
steal	stole	stolen	偷
do	did	done	做
go	went	gone	去
tear	tore	torn	哭泣
wear	wore	worn	穿
lie	lay	lain	躺
be	was/were	been	是, 成为

五、AAB型 (原形与过去式相同)

原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
beat	beat	beaten	打败

六、没有过去分词的动词 (情态动词)

原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
can	could		能
shall	should		将要
will	would		愿, 要, 将, 会
may	might		可以
must	must		必须

七、可作规则或不规则的动词

原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	燃烧

learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	学习
fit	fit/fitted	fit/fitted	适合; 合身
light	lit/lighted	lit/lighted (使)	燃烧, 点燃
hang	hung	hung	悬挂
hang	hanged	hanged	绞死
smell	smelt/smelled	smelt/smelled	嗅
spell	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled	拼写
shine	shone/shined	shone/shined	发光

常用不规则名词复数变化表

单数	复数	含义
businessman	businessmen	商人
chairman	chairmen	主持人; 主席
Englishman	Englishmen	英国人
Frenchman	Frenchmen	法国人
gentleman	gentlemen	先生; 绅士
man	men	男人
policeman	policemen	警察
snowman	snowmen	雪人
woman	women	女人
deer	deer	鹿
Chinese	Chinese	中国人
Japanese	Japanese	日本人
Swiss	Swiss	瑞士人
fish	fish/fishes	鱼
sheep	sheep	绵羊
child	children	孩子
foot	feet	脚
tooth	teeth	牙齿
mouse	mice	老鼠
German	Germans	德国人
human	humans	人类

注: people, police, glasses, clothes, trousers, pants等名词本身就是复数。

不规则动词表

原形	过去式	过去分词				
AAA			5.	let	let	let
1. cost	cost	cost	6.	put	put	put
2. cut	cut	cut	7.	read	read	read
3. hit	hit	hit	8.	shurt	shurt	shurt
4. hurt	hurt	hurt	9.	spread	spread	spread
				AAB		

1. beat beat beaten

ABA

1. become became become

2. come came come

3. run ran run

ABB

①原形—ought—ought

1. bring brought brought

2. buy bought bought

3. fight fought fought

4. think thought thought

②原形—ought—ought

1. catch caught caught

2. teach taught taught

③变其中一个元音字母

1. feed fed fed

2. meet met met

3. get got got

4. hold held held

5. sit sat sat

6. win won won

7. find found found

8. hang hung hung

9. speed sped sped

10. tell told told

④原形—lt—lt

—pt—pt

—ft—ft

1. feel felt felt

2. keep kept kept

原形 过去式 过去分词

3. leave left left

4. sleep slept slept

5. sweep swept swept

6. smell smelt smelt

7. spell spelt spelt

⑤变其中一个辅音字母

1. build built built

2. make made made

3. send sent sent

4. spend spent spent

⑥把y改为i再加d

1. lay laid laid

2. pay paid paid

3. say said said

⑦ll—ld—ld

1. sell sold sold

2. tell told told

⑧an—oo—oo

1. stand stood stood

2. understand understood understood

⑨原形后面加辅音字母

1. hear heard heard

2. mean meant meant

3. burn burnt burnt

⑩把i改为u

1. dig dug dug

2. spin spun spun

3. stick stuck stuck

4. swing swung swung

11. 其他

1. have had had

2. lose lost lost

3. lean leant leant

learned learned

4. learn learnt learnt

learned learned

5. kneel knelt knelt

kneeled kneeled

6. shine shone shone

shined shined

原形 过去式 过去分词

ABC

①原形—ew—own

awn

1. blow blew blown

2. draw drew drawn

3. grow grew grown

4. know knew known

5. fly flew flown

6. throw threw thrown

②i—a—u

1. begin began begun

2. drink drank drunk

3. sing sang sung

4. swim swam swum
5. ring rang rung
6. sink sank sunk
7. spring sprang sprung

③原形—过去式—原形+ (e) n

1. eat ate eaten
2. give gave given
3. ride rode ridden
4. see saw seen
5. write wrote written
6. drive drove driven
7. fall fell fallen
8. hide hid hidden
9. rise rose risen
10. sew sewed sewn
11. take took taken
12. shake shook shaken

④原形—过去式—过去式+ (e) n

1. wear wore worn
2. forget forgot forgotten
3. speak spoke spoken
4. freeze froze frozen
5. choose chose chosen
6. break broke broken
7. steal stole stolen
8. wake woke woken

⑤其他

1. be(am,is,are) was/were been
 2. bear bore born/borne
 3. do did done
- | | | | |
|--|----|-----|------|
| | 原形 | 过去式 | 过去分词 |
|--|----|-----|------|
4. go went gone
 5. lie lay lain
 6. may might
 7. can could